

GLOBAL SUGAR PRODUCERS BENEFIT FROM GOVERNMENT SUBSIDIES AND POLICIES

Country	Export Tariff/Quota	Import Tariff/Quota	Production Quota	Direct Price Support	Input Subsidies	Ethanol Mandates	Other Non-Price Support
Argentina	X	X		X		X	
Australia		X				X	
Benin		X					
Brazil		X			X	X	
Burkina Faso		X					
Canada		X				X	
China		X		X	X	X	
Cote d'Ivoire		X					
Egypt		X		X	X		
EU		X				X	X
India		X		X	X	X	X
Indonesia		X		X	X	X	
Japan		X		X			
Mali		X					
Mexico	X	X		X	X		
Nigeria		X			X		X
Pakistan	X	X		X			
Russia		X					X
South Africa		X					
Swaziland		X	X				X
Thailand		X		X		X	
Turkey		X	X			X	

Source: "An Examination of Foreign Subsidies and Trade Policies for Sugar," Darren Hudson, Ph.D., Texas Tech University, May 2019. 22 countries representing 80% of global sugar production.